### 大学院生命融合科学教育部・特別講義・セミナー

## 第26回最先端脳科学セミナー

# Genetic identification of the REM/non-REM sleep center

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場 所: 日医工オーディトリアム (医薬イノベーションセンター1F

### 要旨

Our sleep is composed of two distinct states, REM (rapid eye movement) sleep and non-REM sleep. REM sleep is the major source of dreams, whereas non-REM sleep is characterized by a synchronous brain activity called slow waves. Little is known, however, about the individual roles and neural substrates of these two states. While classical physiological studies suggest a crucial role for the brainstem, the heterogeneity and complexity of the brainstem has hampered identification of the critical neurons. Here, we developed a mouse genetics method to functionally classify neurons according to their embryonic origin. Using this method, we identified neurons that robustly regulate transitions between REM and non-REM sleep. We further developed our findings to establish a mouse model in which we can precisely induce or inhibit REM sleep. Based on analyses of our mouse model, we propose that REM sleep is involved in sleep quality control.

#### Reference

Hayashi et al., *Science* 350:957-961, 2015

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